

Bibliography

BIBLIOGRAPHY

THE SCHOOL'S CHARTER

The charter of the Virginia Normal School (Bridgewater, Va.), successor of the Spring Creek Normal School and Collegiate Institute for Males and Females (Spring Creek, Va.) and precursor of Bridgewater College; dated March 3, 1884. To be found in *The Acts and Joint Resolutions Passed by the General Assembly of the State of Virginia during the Session of 1883-84* (Richmond, 1884), Chapter 229.

Amendments to that charter (Charter 584), and restatements of it (down to 1980), in 1889, 1895, 1904, 1924, 1951, 1957, and 1969. To be found in the records at the offices of the State Corporation Commission of Virginia in Richmond.

CATALOGUES

of

The Spring Creek Normal School, 1880-81; the Spring Creek Normal School and Collegiate Institute for Males and Females, 1881-82; the Virginia Normal School, 1882-89; Bridgewater College, 1889-1924; Bridgewater-Daleville College, 1924-51; and Bridgewater College, 1951-. Summer session catalogues for the years 1926-29 and 1942-.

A manuscript volume in the Alexander Mack Memorial Library (AMML) entitled "Library and Museum of Bridgewater College" lists the names of students enrolled during the sessions 1887-92. Another manuscript volume in the library entitled "Bridgewater College Journal" lists the names of students enrolled during the sessions 1899-1926.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES RECORDS

Those records date from March 3, 1892. None earlier have been found, even though the board dates back to May, 1881. Among those records are the following: Minutes of the trustees' board of directors, March 3, 1892, to December 11, 1894.

(The board of directors was dissolved on December 18, 1894.)

Minutes of the board of trustees. Continuous from March 4, 1892.

Minutes and reports of the trustees' various committees.

Reports of the college's chief administrative officials to the trustees.

Reports of the faculty's committee (council) on administration to the trustees.

The trustees' reports to the district meetings (conferences) of the Church of the Brethren districts within the college's constituency.

The trustees' reports to the State Corporation Commission of Virginia.

The trustees' reports to the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools.

The trustees' by-laws, revised at various times (down to 1980) as follows: Dec. 30, 1893; Dec. 4, 1897; Dec. 30, 1898; Dec. 30, 1903; Jan. 15, 1904; Dec. 22, 1906; June 17, 1919; — 1924; Feb. 19, 1932; Oct. 26, 1937; June 3, 1957; March 1, 1958; April 30, 1960; April 6, 1963; April 11, 1969; April 6, 1974; April 4, 1975.

BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL RECORDS

"Day Book of Bridgewater College." Sept. 16, 1890, to Jan. 19, 1893.

"Ledger B." Oct., 1895, to July 2, 1904.

"Bridgewater College Journal." Sept. 5, 1899, to Feb., 1926.

"Building Fund Day Book." May 26, 1900, to June 16, 1906.

Financial record books for later years: books on endowment fund earnings and the endowment fund, cash books, and others.

Financial reports to the college's trustees.

Records on financial campaigns.

Records pertaining to the college's farms.

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY RECORDS

In the Courthouse, Harrisonburg, Va.

Deed Books 23, 55, 61, 72, 92, 93, 98, 100, 104, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 123, 126, 130, 141, 149, 166, 171, 176, 179, 181, 185, 186, 189, 192, 208, 218, 234, 256, 269, 272, 273, 288, 295, 299, 332, 345, 346, 359, 384, 406, 417, 419, 421, 429, 483.

Settlement Books 19, 20, 26.

Will Books 9, 12.

FACULTY RECORDS

Minutes of faculty meetings. Continuous from September 10, 1910. None found for the years prior to 1901, and only eight pages for the years 1901-10.

Minutes of the Faculty Senate meetings, 1919-43 (the Senate's life span).

Minutes of the faculty committee (council) meetings.

Teachers' class record books.

Faculty handbooks. Issued annually in September since 1953.

LIBRARY RECORDS

List of books in the library, 1892-96 (the earliest known list).

Library record book, 1896-1902.

"Library and Museum of Bridgewater College" (a manuscript volume) lists donations to the library, 1901-5, and to the college's museum, 1901-4, and names of the donors.

Records of the library's acquisitions since 1905.

Minutes of library committee meetings.

The librarians' annual reports.

PRITCHETT MUSEUM RECORDS

Records of acquisitions and of the various items in the museum.

COLLEGE PUBLICATIONS

The Educational Notes of the Virginia Normal. Vol. I, No. 1 (Aug., 1886). The only existing issue.

The Virginia Normal Worker. 1887-89. A quarterly, Nov., 1887-Aug., 1888; a monthly, Sept., 1888-March, 1889.

Bridgewater Collegian. A monthly, April, 1889-April, 1892.

College Life. A quarterly, Nov. 15, 1899-June, 1914.

During the Yount presidency, the college also issued announcements and other bulletins from time to time.

Beginning in May, 1911, during John S. Flory's presidency, the college began issuing a new series of bulletins, four to six a year, including the annual report of the college president, beginning in June, 1914.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Bridgewater College Newsette. Dec., 1941-April, 1957. Three times a year.

The Alumni Newsette. Aug., 1957-April, 1962. Three times a year.

Bridgewater Alumnus. Aug., 1962-Dec., 1973. Three times a year.

Bridgewater. Since March, 1974. Usually four times a year.

BC Partners. Sept., 1958-Sept., 1969. Three times a year.

"Bridgewater College Faculty Sounding Board." Since Sept. 15, 1964. Issued at irregular intervals from the college president's office.

"Eagle Feathers." Since the 1960's. Occasional news bulletins on intramural sports from the college's Department of Health and Physical Education.

"Inside College Relations." Jan. 9-May 5, 1970 (during the college's 90th year). Eight issues. From the college's director of public information.

Bridgewater College Happenings. 1972-74. Occasional news bulletins from the college's office of admissions.

Occasional newsletters. Since March 6, 1978. From the college president's office.

"Cheep Sheet." Since Nov. 1, 1978, or earlier. Issued to students by the dean for student development at irregular intervals.

"Museum Newsletter." Issued irregularly since September 21, 1979, by the director of the Pritchett Museum.

ALUMNI DIRECTORIES

The first one appeared as an appendix (pp. 244-70) in *Bridgewater College: Its Past and Present* (John W. Wayland, editor-in-chief; Elgin, Ill., 1905).

The next directory constituted the Bridgewater-Daleville College bulletin published in April, 1930. 89 pp. It includes Bridgewater and Daleville alumni, 1880-1930.

The next directory, which includes Bridgewater, Daleville, and Blue Ridge College (New Windsor, Md.) alumni, 1880-1950, was a Bridgewater College bulletin published in February, 1951. 170 pp.

A *Bridgewater College Alumni Directory, Centennial Edition*, appeared in December, 1980. 161 pp. Includes living alumni as of the year 1980.

A *Bridgewater College Alumni Directory, 1986-87*, was published in 1986. 248 pp. Includes living alumni as of the year 1986.

A *Bridgewater College Alumni Directory, 1991-92*, was published in 1992. 277 pp. Includes living alumni as of the year 1991.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION RECORDS

The association's original constitution (June 6, 1899) and by-laws (July 29, 1899).

Later constitutions and by-law revisions (down to 1980): in 1900, 1908, 1914, 1932, 1942, 1944, 1949, 1950, 1960, 1966, 1972, 1975, and 1979.

Certificate of incorporation of the "Bridgewater College Alumni Association" (recorded, May 12, 1908). In the offices of the State Corporation Commission of Virginia in Richmond.

Minutes of the association's annual meetings.

Minutes of meetings of the association's board of directors and of that board's executive committee.

Annual reports of the association's executive secretary (director of alumni relations), beginning in 1944.

Records of the association's awards.

The alumni biographical file in the alumni office.

STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

The Philomathean Monthly. May, 1896-June, 1925. A literary magazine with college news.

The B. C. Bee. Nov. 6, 1925, through April, 1968. A bi-weekly newspaper.

The Talon. Since May 3, 1968. A newspaper, successor of *The B. C. Bee*.

Reflections. A literary miscellany published each year, 1963-73 (except 1965 and 1972), under the sponsorship of the college's chapter of Pi Delta Epsilon.

Philomathean. Since February, 1967. A literary magazine, semi-annual originally.

"The Bridgewater Eaglette." A newspaper produced by the class in journalism during the interterm in 1972, 1973, and 1976. Six issues in all.

Ripples. The student yearbook, published annually since 1922.

The Eagle. The student handbook, published annually since September, 1926.

LITERARY SOCIETY RECORDS

The constitutions and by-laws, minute books, roll books, financial record books, and library record books of the following:

- The Elite Literary Society, 1883-90
- The Philomathean Literary Society, 1890-97
- The Victorian Literary Society, 1897-1934
- The Virginia-Lee Literary Society, 1897-1934
- The Acme Literary Society, 1904-18
- The Vic-VaLee Literary Club, 1934-37

MISSIONARY SOCIETY RECORDS

Minute book, March 5, 1902-Jan. 30, 1907; roll book, March 18, 1900-March 29, 1905; and the society's library catalogue.

RECORDS ON DEBATING AND ORATORY

Minute books and other records of the Debate Council (later, Council on Forensics) and of the college's chapter of Tau Kappa Alpha (later, Delta Sigma Rho-Tau Kappa Alpha); reports on debating and oratory in the college's publications; plaques and trophies.

RECORDS ON ATHLETICS

Minute books of the Athletic Association and of the Athletic Council (later, Council on Athletics); records of the college's Department of Health and Physical Education; reports on athletic contests in the college's publications and in the Harrisonburg *Daily News-Record*; trophies won.

PROGRAMS

Programs of Founder's Day convocations and dinners, baccalaureate services and graduation exercises, May Day activities, Class Day exercises, literary society contests, Bible Institutes, Spiritual Life Institutes, music concerts, dramatic performances, Alumni Day activities, dedication of new buildings, and other special occasions.

RECORDS ON SCHOOLS AFFILIATED WITH BRIDGEWATER COLLEGE

- THE PRIMARY DEPARTMENT, 1886-1913. The teachers' record books.
- BRIDGEWATER ACADEMY, until 1924: the Bridgewater Academy section in each Bridgewater College catalogue, 1905-19; separate Bridgewater Academy catalogues, 1919-24; the Bridgewater Academy section in *Ripples*, 1922, 1923, and 1924.
- HEBRON SEMINARY, 1921-24: its catalogues; William H. Sanger's diary.

BLUE RIDGE COLLEGE (New Windsor, Md.), 1929-37: its catalogues; minutes of meetings of its stockholders and trustees; shares-of-stock-certificate book; minutes of meetings of its alumni association; a collection of papers entitled "Blue Ridge College Relationships"; and *The B. R. C. Reflector*, the student newspaper.

**RECORDS ON DALEVILLE ACADEMY, 1924-33,
IN THE BRIDGEWATER-DALEVILLE SYSTEM OF SCHOOLS**

Daleville Academy catalogues; scrapbooks of programs of commencements, literary societies, etc.; photographs; the yearbook, *Junior Ripples* (Vol. I, 1925; no sequel volumes).

**RECORDS ON THE ACCREDITATION OF BRIDGEWATER COLLEGE
BY THE SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS**

The college's self-study report to the association in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The report of the association's examining committee in 1961, 1971, and 1981, and the college's response to each.

**PAPERS ON THE COLLEGE'S RELATIONSHIP
WITH EACH OF THE FOLLOWING ORGANIZATIONS**

American Council on Education, Association of American Colleges, Association of Virginia Colleges, Church of the Brethren colleges, Council of Independent Colleges in Virginia, State Council of Higher Education for Virginia, United States Office of Education, University Center in Virginia, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges, and Virginia State Board of Education.

CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN RECORDS

Minutes of the Annual Meetings of the Church of the Brethren, Containing All Available Minutes from 1778 to 1909. Elgin, Ill., 1909.

Minutes of the annual meetings (conferences) of the Church of the Brethren since 1909.

Minutes of the district meetings (conferences) of the Church of the Brethren districts within the Bridgewater College constituency.

Minutes of the Beaver Creek (Va.) Church of the Brethren Council, 1875-1892.

Record of the Cooks Creek Congregation of the Church of the Brethren in Rockingham County, Virginia, May 16, 1876-Oct. 18, 1902.

Minutes of the Linville Creek (Va.) Church of the Brethren Council. Book I, Oct. 10, 1874-Aug. 26, 1884.

Church of the Brethren Yearbook. Elgin, Ill. For the years since 1918.

BRIDGEWATER (VA.) TOWN RECORDS In the Municipal Building

"Ordinance Book of the Corporation of Bridgewater, Va., 1881-1903."

The town council minutes.

DIARIES AND AUTOBIOGRAPHIES

Beazley, William O. *Therein Lies the Tale*. JL Press (no place indicated), 1986. An autobiography.

Eller, Henry C. *Time Flies! Lest I Forget at 85: An Autobiography*. Harrisonburg, Va., 1987.

Holsinger, Clyde K. Diary. 2 vols. Jan. 1, 1909-Feb. 17, 1912. In the AMML.

McCann, Samuel N. Diary. Jan. 1, 1906-May 24, 1907; Jan. 1-Nov. 24, 1910. In the Pritchett Museum.

Miller, Minor C. *These Things I Remember*. Philadelphia, Pa., 1968.

Myers, John C. Diary. 2 vols. Jan. 18, 1895-Jan. 22, 1900; Feb. 8-May 22, 1920; Sept. 28, 1924-Feb. 9, 1935. In the possession of his daughters.

Sanger, Samuel A. Diary. Jan. 1-March 23, 1884; Jan. 1-22, 1889; Jan. 1, 1891-March 8, 1897. In the possession of his granddaughter, Lois Sanger McGuffin.

Sanger, Samuel F. Diary. 13 vols. (one volume for each year). Used the 1887, 1892, and 1909 volumes. In the possession of his son, William T. Sanger.

Sanger, William H. Diary (one volume for each year). Used the volumes for the years 1900-1906, 1911, 1917, 1921-24. In the possession of his daughter, Ruth E. Sanger.

Sanger, William T. *As I Remember*. Richmond, Va., 1972.

Wampler, Charles W. *My Grandfather, My Grandchildren, and Me: An Autobiography of Charles W. Wampler*. Dayton, Va., 1968.

Wampler, Ernest M. *Seeking God's Will for Me: An Autobiography*. Verona, Va., 1969.

Wampler, Nelia F. Diary. Entries from Jan. 1, 1906, to June 28, 1909, provide pertinent information. Made available by Nancy H. (Mrs. Wilbur L.) Morris.

Wayland, John W. "Every-Day Book" (37 books for the years 1901-62). Books 1-4, 6, 10-15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33, 35, 37. In the AMML.

———. "Journal W." In the possession of FFW.

Ziegler, Edward K. *A Tapestry of Grace*. Elgin, Ill., 1980. An autobiography.

REMINISCENCES

Blough, L. Katherine Flory (Mrs. Carman G.). Reported in the *Alumnus*, Dec., 1980.

Bowman, Flora Hoover (Mrs. Paul Haynes). "This I Remember." Read before the Dames Club of Bridgewater College, April 15, 1969. Copy in the AMML.

Bowman, Olive Smith (Mrs. Warren D.). "This I Remember." Read before the Dames Club of Bridgewater College, April 15, 1969. Copy in the AMML.

- Bowman, Warren D. "History and Anecdotes of Bridgewater College." Convocation address at the college, April 9, 1969. Recorded on tape. In the AMML.
- Carter, Annie Mary Watts (Mrs. Daniel L.). Printed in *The Allegheny Highlander* (Covington and Clifton Forge, Va.), Jan. 4, 1984.
- Claybrook, Richard A., Jr. In the 1974 edition of *Ripples* and in communications to FFW in 1978 and 1979.
- Cox, Violet Siron (Mrs. Ronald V.). Included in her Founder's Day convocation address, April 6, 1979. Printed in the *Harrisonburg Daily News-Record*, April 12, 1980.
- Craun, Warren S. "Sacrificial Years for Teachers at Bridgewater College." On the years 1934-36. Typescript. Sent to FFW in April, 1976.
- Dull, Lula Sanger. Reminiscences sent by her daughter, Mrs. Virginia Poister, to FFW in March, 1976.
- Flory, Byron M.; Flory, Earle D.; and Flory, Samuel I. (sons of Daniel C. Flory). Reminiscences. Recorded on tape, April 3, 1969. In the AMML.
- Glick, Mattie V. "This I Remember." Read before the Dames Club of Bridgewater College, April 15, 1969. Copy in the AMML.
- Jopson, Harry G. M. In his Founder's Day address, March 31, 1978, and in an address to alumni, fall, 1979. Reported in the *Alumnus*, June, 1978, and October, 1979.
- Myers, Weldon T. In communications to FFW in 1973, 1974, and 1975, from Lucia Giddens (Mrs. Weldon T.) Myers.
- Shaver, Homer P. Reported in *The B. C. Bee*, Dec. 9, 1932.
- Stauffer, Ruth Weybright (Mrs. Edgar E.). "This I Remember." Read before the Dames Club of Bridgewater College, April 15, 1969. Copy in the AMML.
- Thomas, Abram S. Dictated to Mrs. Ora Swecker Long. Typescript copy given to FFW.
- Zigler, M. Robert. Embodied in *Tunker House Proceedings, 1972* (Joseph B. Yount, III, editor), Waynesboro, Va., 1973.
- Reminiscences of the following alumni were published in the *Alumnus*, autumn, 1969: Jacob M. Bennett, Herbert S. Garst, Agnes V. Kline, Homer M. Kline, Jr., Loren S. Simpson, and M. Robert Zigler.

NEWSPAPERS Of the Years Indicated

- Bridgewater (Va.) Herald*. 1894-1906.
- Bridgewater Journal*. 1881, 1883-85.
- Bridgewater Times*. 1925 and 1926.
- Harrisonburg (Va.) *Daily News*. 1909 and 1910.
- Harrisonburg *Daily News-Record*. 1916-92.
- Harrisonburg *Evening News*. 1899-1902.
- Harrisonburg *The Old Commonwealth*. 1882.
- Harrisonburg *The People*. 1885.

Harrisonburg *Rockingham Register*. 1880-97.

Harrisonburg *Spirit of the Valley*. 1885.

Richmond (Va.) *News-Leader*. 1934.

Richmond *Times-Dispatch*. 1936, 1940, 1955, and 1978.

Staunton (Va.) *Spectator*. 1883 and 1890.

Washington (D. C.) *Post*. 1905.

Westminster (Md.) *Times*. 1944.

Scrapbooks of newspaper clippings. 21 vols. 1919-82. In the AMML.

PAPERS OF THE PRESIDENTS OF BRIDGEWATER COLLEGE

The author of this volume found no writings by Daniel C. Flory of any value for a history of the school he founded, and none by any later head of the school prior to Walter B. Yount, the institution's head, 1892-1910.

Yount, Walter B. Printed statements and bulletins.

Flory, John S. Correspondence with Paul Haynes Bowman, 1917-18; college bulletins.

Bowman, Paul Haynes. College bulletins; his charges to the graduating classes, 1920-46; correspondence (including his letters to Bridgewater men in the nation's service during World War II and their replies); texts of addresses and sermons delivered and articles written; letters he received upon his completion of 25 years of service to the college.

Baughner, Jacob I. Correspondence with Paul Haynes Bowman, 1945-46; college bulletins.

Wright, Charles C. College bulletins.

Bowman, Warren D. Correspondence; college bulletins; texts of his addresses and sermons; letters he received upon retiring from office.

Geisert, Wayne F. Correspondence; college bulletins; his newsletters, addresses, and sermons; minutes of meetings of his cabinet and of his advisory council.

In the case of each president, routine official reports.

SOME OTHER PERTINENT PAPERS

Beahm, Isaac Newton Harvey, papers. In the AMML.

Kline, Agnes V., collection. Bridgewater College memorabilia (programs of literary societies, musicals, dramatic performances, etc.); memories of her college days; correspondence with her classmates. In the AMML.

Myers, Weldon T., letters. Sent to Agnes V. Kline about life and persons at Bridgewater College when he was a student and, later, a faculty member there. In her possession.

Wayland, Francis F., papers. Letters received from Bridgewater College alumni, university registrars, and others in response to requests for information; also questionnaires returned by alumni and others. In his possession.

Wayland, John W., letters. Letters received and copies of letters sent. In the AMML. Other letters in the Alderman Library, University of Virginia, and in the Swem Library, College of William and Mary.

EARLIER HISTORIES OF THE COLLEGE

- Bridgewater College: Its Past and Present.* By an editorial staff (John W. Wayland, editor-in-chief). Elgin, Ill., 1905. 298 pp.
- Fifty Years of Educational Endeavor: Bridgewater College, 1880-1930; Daleville College, 1890-1930.* By an editorial staff (John W. Wayland, editor-in-chief). Staunton, Va., 1930. 414 pp.
- Brethren Education in the Southeast.* By Paul Haynes Bowman. Elgin, Ill., 1955. 337 pp. Devotes 45 percent of its content to Bridgewater College, 10 percent to the Daleville schools, 20 percent to Blue Ridge College (New Windsor, Md.), and smaller portions to other Brethren schools in the southeastern region of the U. S. A.
- "Bridgewater College: 1880-1972." By James Edward Warden. An unpublished Ed. D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1973. 275 pp., typescript.

SOME OTHER SOURCES

- Association of Virginia Colleges *Proceedings*. Various printers. For the years 1933, 1934, 1940-42, 1949, 1952-56, 1970, 1971.
- Baccalaureate Origins of Doctorate Recipients from U. S. Universities, 1920-1980.* Part I: Total Doctorates File (Commission on Human Resources, National Research Council), Jan., 1982. No editor indicated.
- Bast, Homer, and McLelland, Bob, eds. "A History of Track and Field Athletics in the Mason-Dixon Conference." Salem, Va., 1960. Typescript.
- Bethany Bible School (1905-31), Bethany Biblical Seminary (1931-63), and Bethany Theological Seminary (since 1963) catalogues. Chicago, Ill.; later, Oak Brook, Ill.
- Bittinger, Emmert F. "Marking One Hundred Years of Brethren Higher Education." *Brethren Life and Thought*, spring, 1980, pp. 71-82.
- Boitnott, John W. "Racial Integration at Bridgewater College." No date. 4 pp., typescript. Pro Papers, BC.
- Bowman, Raymond P. G. "Secondary Education in Virginia, 1870-1886." Unpublished Ph. D. dissertation, University of Virginia, 1938.
- Bowman, Ruth Z. *Rockingham Memorial Hospital and School of Nursing, Yesterday and Today, 1912-1973.* Harrisonburg, Va., 1973.
- Bridging the Waters: Historical Program Booklet.* (For the 125th anniversary of the legal incorporation of Bridgewater, Va.). Bridgewater, 1960.
- Bruce, Philip A. *History of the University of Virginia, 1819-1919* (5 vols., New York, 1920-22), V.
- Cable, W. Arthur, and Sanger, Homer F., eds. *Educational Blue Book and Directory of the Church of the Brethren, 1708-1923.* Elgin, Ill., 1923.
- Coffman, Floyd Wilmer, comp. *Rockingham County in the World War, 1917-1918.* Harrisonburg, Va., 1931.
- Cole, J. A. "The Students' Army Training Corps," *Corks and Curls* (1919), pp. 187-95.
- Converse, Henry A. "Harrisonburg and Rockingham County in World War II; . . ." Harrisonburg, Va. No date. Typescript.
- Corks and Curls.* The University of Virginia yearbook. Various volumes.

- Durnbaugh, Donald F., ed. *The Brethren Encyclopedia*. 3 vols., Philadelphia, Pa., and Oak Brook, Ill., 1983, 1984.
- Eisan, Leslie. *Pathways to Peace: A History of the Civilian Public Service Program Administered by the Brethren Service Committee*. Elgin, Ill., 1948.
- Flory, Byron M. *Biography of Daniel Christian Flory, Founder of Bridgewater College*. Elgin, Ill. No date.
- Freeland, Joe C. "The History of Track and Field at Bridgewater College." Unpublished Master of Physical Education thesis, Radford University, June, 1982.
- Garber, John A. "The Development of Higher Education in the Church of the Brethren." *Bridgewater-Daleville College bulletin*, Dec., 1930.
- Goldblatt, Abe, and Wentz, Robert W., Jr. *The Great and the Near Great: A Century of Sports in Virginia*. Norfolk, Va., 1976.
- Hanle, Robert V. "A History of Higher Education among the German Baptist Brethren, 1708-1908." Unpublished Ph. D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1974.
- Harmon, Lindsey R. *A Century of Doctorates: Data Analyses of Growth and Change*. National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D. C., 1978.
- Kelly, Robert L., and staff (for the Association of American Colleges). "A Survey of the Colleges Operated under the Auspices of the Church of the Brethren." New York, N. Y., 1933. Typescript.
- Kiracofe, Edgar S. "An Historical Study of Athletics and Physical Education in the Standard Four-Year Colleges of Virginia." Unpublished Ph. D. dissertation, University of Virginia, 1932.
- Kirkwood, James J. "Pranks, Good Times Recalled," *Bridgewater*, March, 1981, pp. 4, 11.
- Kline, Homer M., Jr. "Early Teacher-Training Institutions in Rockingham County." Unpublished M. A. thesis, University of Virginia, 1950.
- Knapp, Robert H., and Goodrich, H. B. *Origins of American Scientists*. Chicago, Ill., 1952.
- Kunkel, Beverly W. "The Representation of Colleges in Graduate and Professional Schools of the United States," *Association of American Colleges Bulletin*, Oct., 1941.
- Lathrop, J. M., and Griffing, B. N. *An Atlas of Rockingham County, Virginia*. Philadelphia, Pa.: D. J. Lake and Co., 1885. Cited as *Lake's Atlas* (1885).
- Lehman, James H. "Beyond Anything Foreseen: A Study of the History of Higher Education in the Church of the Brethren." Prepared for the Conference on Higher Education and the Church of the Brethren, June 24-27, 1976, at Earlham College, Richmond, Indiana. Typescript mimeographed.
- Leonard, Cynthia M., ed. *The General Assembly of Virginia, 1619-1978*. Richmond, Va., 1978.
- Long, Ora Swecker. "History of Spring Creek, Virginia." As told to her by Abram S. Thomas. No date. 6 pp. Typescript. Copy given to FFW.
- May, Clarence E. *Life under Four Flags in North River Basin of Virginia*. Verona, Va., 1976.
- Mekeel, Dale E. "Race Relations at Bridgewater College." 1972. 19 pp., typescript. PrO Papers, BC.
- Mow, Anetta C., ed. *Meet Your Missionaries*. Elgin, Ill., 1955.

- Noffsinger, John S. *A Program for Higher Education in the Church of the Brethren, with Special Reference to the Number and Distribution of Colleges*. New York, 1925.
- Pellman, Hubert R. *Eastern Mennonite College, 1917-1967: A History*. Harrisonburg, Va., 1967.
- Sharp, Solomon Z. *The Educational History of the Church of the Brethren*. Elgin, Ill., 1923.
- Simpson, Thomas M., Jr. *A History of the Association of Virginia Colleges, 1915-1963*. Richmond, Va., 1964.
- Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools (since 1895). *Proceedings*. For the years since 1921.
- University of Virginia catalogues. For certain years since 1875.
- University of Virginia Magazine*. Issues during the years 1901-11.
- Valley Normal School (Bridgewater, Va., 1873-78) catalogues.
- Virginia Journal of Science*. Richmond *et al.* Various issues since the 1940's.
- Wayland, John W. *Historic Harrisonburg*. Staunton, Va., 1949.
- . *A History of Rockingham County, Virginia*. Dayton, Va., 1912.
- . *The Lincolns in Virginia*. Staunton, Va., 1946.
- . ed. *Men of Mark and Representative Citizens of Harrisonburg and Rockingham County, Virginia*. Staunton, Va., 1943.
- . ed. *The Raven Book*. Vol. I. Philadelphia, Pa., 1905.
- . "Rockingham County and the City of Harrisonburg in War Time," in *Virginia Communities in War Time*. First series, Arthur Kyle Davis, ed. Richmond, Va., 1926.
- Who's Who among Students in American Universities and Colleges*. Tuscaloosa, Ala., *et al.*, 1935- . The annual volumes since 1938.
- Who's Who in America*. Chicago, Ill., 1899- . Various annual volumes.
- Wright, Charles A. "Good Ole Company 6," *The Pennsylvania Gazette*, Feb., 1976, pp. 23-26.
- Zigler, David H. *History of the Brethren in Virginia*. Elgin, Ill., rev. ed., 1914.